## RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA

## Activity

## The Transmission Mechanism



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Changes to the Reserve Bank's monetary policy settings (e.g. a change to the target cash rate) affect the economy through several channels. Read the <u>Explainer: The Transmission of Monetary Policy</u> and use the information to summarise the effects of a change in monetary policy on economic variables.

Complete the diagram below:

- by marking in an upward arrow  $(\uparrow)$  (to indicate an increase); or
- a downward arrow ( )(to indicate a decrease).

Complete this exercise for each scenario:

- 1. Monetary policy is loosened such as through a decrease in the cash rate.
- 2. Monetary policy is tightened such as through an increase in the cash rate.

Tip: note whether the direction of the effect depends on any factors.

